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6. AUTHOR(S) Bram van Leer					
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) W. M. Keck Foundtion Laboratory for Computational Fluid Dynamics Department of Aerospace Engineering University of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2140				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
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13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)  On May 1 and 2, 1997, an international symposium was held at the University of Michigan in honor of Sergei K. Godunov (Novosibirsk, Russia), one of the founding fathers of Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD). Symposium chair was Bram van Leer (Aerospace Engineering). Support for the Symposium came largely from the Air Force and the National Science Foundation.  The Godunov Symposium brought together 107 CFD experts of all ages from 13 countries, including 50 students and postdocs. Three sessions of half-hour presentations by fourteen invited speakers gave an overview of the ways in which Prof. Godunov's groundbreaking work of the fifties has permeated the methodology of computing fluid flows. The subjects ranged from semiconductor modeling to the simulation of relativistic jets emitted by active galaxies. The high point of the conference was a nostalgic lecture by Prof. Godunov himself, "Recollections about Difference Schemes."					
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# Godunov's Method for Gas Dynamics: Current Applications and Future Developments

A Symposium in Honor of S. K. Godunov

Final technical report to AFOSR

regarding AFOSR Grant No. F49620-97-1-0309

Bram van Leer

W. M. Keck Laboratory for Computational Fluid Dynamics

Department of Aerospace Engineering

The University of Michigan

## 1 General information

This is the final technical report on the international symposium "Godunov's Method for Gas Dynamics: Current Applications and Future Developments," further referred to as the "Godunov Symposium," organized at the University of Michigan in honor of S. K. Godunov, with support from ASOFR, NSF, Journal of Computational Physics (Academic Press) and various units of the University of Michigan. The support by AFOSR was under Air Force Grant No. F49620-97-1-0309, for the period May 1 - December 31, 1997.

## 2 Occasion of the Symposium

On May 3, 1997, the Russian numerical/applied mathematician S. K. Godunov (Institute of Mathematics, Russian Academy of Sciences, Novosibirsk, Russia) received an honorary degree from the University of Michigan, for his fundamental contributions to the field of computational fluid dynamics and applied mathematics. To amplify this festive event, an international symposium was held on May 1-2, on the subject of Godunov-type numerical methods, used world-wide to compute continuum processes dominated by wave propagation. The venue of the Symposium was the François-Xavier Bagnoud (FXB) Building, home of the Department of Aerospace Engineering; Symposium Chair was Bram van Leer, from the same department.

Godunov's work of the 1950's and 1960's in the field of hyperbolic partial differential equations and their numerical approximation has had an profound effect on computational fluid dynamics. Many of today's state-of-the-art codes for simulating compressible flow, used in fields as diverse as civil aeronautics, industrial process modeling, nuclear-reactor safety, weapons research, meso-scale meteorology, planetary space physics and astrophysics, have their roots in a single paper by Godunov (1959) based on his Ph.D. thesis. In this paper the use of the solution to Riemann's initial-

value problem appears as a building block for a monotone finite-volume method for compressible flow. In extensions by later authors this concept is combined with that of non-oscillatory initial-value reconstruction, in order to achieve higher accuracy.

### 3 Purpose of the Symposium

The purpose of the Symposium was to give an overview of the current state of development and use of Godunov-type methods in science and engineering, and to offer a perspective of their future development and use. In the context of the symposium, Godunov-type methods were loosely defined as non-oscillatory finite-volume schemes that incorporate the solution (exact or approximate) to Riemann's initial-value problem, or a generalization of it. "Generalization" meant that, for example, multidimensional fluctuation splitting was included.

The symposium was technique- rather than discipline-oriented; it freely crossed interdisciplinary boundaries by demonstrating the similarity in numerical treatment of a wide range of continuum-modeling problems.

### 4 Scientific program

The scientific program of the symposium started with a full-length lecture by Phil Roe (University of Michigan) titled "Physical Reasoning in Computational Fluid Dynamics," underscoring the fundamental importance of Godunov's work in applied and numerical mathematics. In the following three sessions of half-hour lectures, invited speakers from diverse disciplines linked his work to powerful methodologies currently in use in Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) and other computational fields.

The material presented in turn served as the basis for three end-of-session panel discussions on "Current and Future Directions in Computational Science," lending a workshop character to the meeting.

In addition, a poster exhibit was set up for the duration of the conference.

The high point of the Symposium was a full-length lecture by Godunov himself titled "Recollections about difference schemes," an account of the earliest development of CFD in Russia, in which Godunov was personally involved. Godunov further gave lengthy comments during the panel discussions, and closed the Symposium with a thankword, in which he contrasted the present recognition of his work with the lack of appreciation he experienced throughout his career.

After the last session, tours of facilities in the College of Engineering were offered, specifically, the brand-new Media Union, home of the Center for Parallel Computing and the Visualization/Virtual Reality Lab; furthermore, the still new François-Xavier Bagnoud Building.

## 5 Participation

The symposium brought together 107 computational scientists in all stages of their career, from 13 countries. Among these were 50 students and postdoctoral researchers, of which about half were from the University of Michigan. 12 travel grants were awarded to students and postdocs from within and outside the USA, 4 to more senior scientists (including 3 Russians who otherwise would not have been able to attend). The Russian consul for science and technology in San Francisco was present and spoke during the first luncheon about US-Russian S&T relations. Worth mentioning is also the presence of two national program directors in computational mathematics: Scott Schreck, AFOSR, and Steve Davis, ARO.

## 6 Scientific impact

There was general agreement that the meeting was one of historic importance. Particularly impressive were (a) the presence of Godunov himself, one of the founding fathers of CFD, actively participating, (b) his lecture, disclosing never-heard details about the early days of CFD in Russia, and (c) the atmosphere of celebration, because of the attached honorary-degree ceremony. Add to this a sequence of invited presentations by top-notch researchers, covering the whole spectrum of computational modeling from semiconductor devices to radio galaxies, unified by a common numerical approach. Participants to the Symposium came away with a strong sense of the generality and uniform applicability of Godunov-type methods, although the limitations of the approach were also discussed, notably during the last panel discussion.

The handsome book of abstracts documents the power of Godunov-type methods and has contributed to the scientific impact of the Symposium. The book is now a collector's item; all spare copies were sold after the Symposium. Godunov's lecture, translated in English, and some more Symposium material, will appear in the *Journal of Computational Physics*.

## 7 Educational impact

Students and postdocs that were fortunate enough to attend the Symposium clearly understood they were part of a historic event. Moreover, they were presented with a top-notch scientific program which demonstrated that one computational approach can cross all discipline boundaries. This is an empowering and motivating experience: the student of computational science learns that he/she needs not feel restricted to any particular field of applications, making him/her more "marketable."

Students and postdocs were also actively involved in the program. Two graduate students and one postdoc gave half-hour presentations; in addition, one student who defended the day before the Symposium, with Godunov joining the thesis committee,

took part in the last panel discussion. There also were student contributions to the poster display.

## 8 Use of AFOSR's financial support

The financial support by AFOSR served largely to cover the travel expenses of the invited speakers and panelists; the remainder was used to pay in part for the full-color book of abstracts.

## 9 The Symposium program

Thursday 1 May

8.00-8.30am	Breakfast	
8.30-8.45	Welcoming address	Bram van Leer (UMi)
<b>Session 1</b>	<b>Basic algorithms</b>	<b>Chair Bram van Leer (UMi)</b>
8.45-9.30	Overview lecture	Phil Roe (UMi)
9.30-10.00	PPM & applications	Paul Woodward (UMn)
10.00-10.30	MUSCL & applications	Harland Glaz (UMd)
10.30-10.45	Break	
10.45-11.15	ENO & semiconductor modeling	Chi-Wang Shu (Brown)
11.15-11.45	Multi-D upwinding	Herman Deconinck (VKI, BE)
11.45-12.30pm	Algorithm development I	Panel of speakers + Rolf Jeltsch (ETHZ, CH) Rémi Abgrall (UBordeaux, FR) Paul Arminjon (U Montreal, CA)
12.30-1.30	Luncheon offered by CoE USA-Russia science relations	Valery Semin (Russian S&T Consul)

Session 2	Applications	Chair Ken Powell (UMi)
1.30-2.00pm	Modeling of heliosphere	Timur Linde (UMi)
2.00-2.30	Incompressible flow	John Bell (LLL)
2.30-3.00	Extended hydrodynamics	Clinton Groth (UMi)
3.00-3.15	Break	
3.15-3.45	CFL3D & applications	Chris Rumsey (NASA LaRC)
3.45-4.15	Astrophysics	Phil Hughes (UMi)
4.15-4.45	Moving boundaries	Sami Bayyuk (CFDRC & UMi)
4.45-5.30	Algorithm development II	Panel of speakers + Barry Koren (CWI NL) Smadar Karni (Temple)
5.30-6.30	Break/Poster viewing	
7.30-8.00	Reception hosted by CoE	

## Thursday 2 May

8.00-8.30am	Breakfast	
Session 3	Hardware/software issues	Dave Darmofal (TxA&M)
8.30-10.00am	Recollections about Difference schemes	Sergei Godunov
10.00-10.30	Break	
10.30-11.00	GASP/GUST	Bob Walters (AeroSoft)
11.00-11.30	Validation/internal flows	Charles Hirsch (VU Brussels)
11.30-12.00pm	CLAWPACK/AMRCLAW	Randy LeVeque (UWa)
12.00-12.30	Amrita & multi-fluid modeling	James Quirk (Caltech)
12.30-2.00	Luncheon offered by JCP/AP JCP-Godunov connection	Bram van Leer (UMi)
2.00-3.00	Computer architecture/software	Panel of speakers + Alain Dervieux (INRIA, FR) Tim Barth (NASA ARC) Eric Charlton (UMi)
3.00-3.10	Closing remarks	Bram van Leer (UMi)
3.10-3.30	Thankword	Sergei Godunov
3.30-4.00	Lurie carillon Recital	Ray McLellan
3.30-5.00	Tours of CoE facilities: Center for Parallel Computing & Visualization Lab Aerospace Engineering Bldg	Hal Marshall (UMi) Luis Bernal (UMi)

## 10 List of participants

Abgrall, Rémi  
Université de Bordeaux  
abgrall@math.u-bordeaux.fr

Abouziarov, Mikle  
University of Nizhni Novgorod, RU  
abouziar@dk.mech.unn.runnet.ru

Agarwal, Ramesh  
Wichita State University  
agarwal@shocker.ee.twsu.edu

Agresar, Grenmarie  
University of Michigan  
agresar@engin.umich.edu

Anderson, William  
University of Michigan  
billa@umich.edu

Arminjon, Paul  
University of Montreal  
arminjon@CRM.UMontreal.CA

Aslan, Necdet  
Marmara University, TR  
necdet@nem.nukleer.gov.tr

Bahram, Taheri  
University of Michigan  
mohammad@umich.edu

Bale, Derek S.  
University of Washington  
dbale@amath.washington.edu

Barth, Tim  
NASA Ames Reaserch Center  
barth@nas.nasa.gov

Bayyuk, Sami  
CFD Research Corporation  
sab@neptune.cfdrc.com

Bell, John  
Lawrence Berkeley National  
Laboratory  
jbbell@lbl.gov

Benko, Jeffrey  
University of Michigan  
jbenko@engin.umich.edu

Bombach, Paul  
University of Michigan  
pbombach@umich.edu

Bunner, Bernard  
University of Michigan  
bunner@engin.umich.edu

Charlton, Eric  
University of Michigan  
charlton@umich.edu

Che, Judy  
University of Michigan  
judyche@engin.umich.edu

Cheolwan, Kim  
University of Michigan  
cheolwan@engin.umich.edu

Chernyshev, Sergei  
TsAGI  
tsagiint@aol.com

Clark, Marlon  
Purdue University  
marlon@purdue.edu

Dai, Wenlong  
University of Minnesota  
wenlong@lcse.umn.edu

Darmofal, David L.  
Texas A&M University  
darmofal@chianti.taum.edu

Davis, Stephen  
U. S. Army Research Office  
sdavis@aro.ncrn.net

de Palma, Pietro  
Politecnico di Bari  
depalma@poliba.it

De Zeeuw, Darren  
University of Michigan  
darrens@umich.edu



Deconinck, Herman  
Von Kármán Institute ,BE  
deconinck@vki.ac.be

DeMore, Dan  
Purdue University  
demore@ecn.purdue.edu

Dervieux, Alain  
INRIA - Sophia Antipolis,FR  
dervieux@sophia.inria.fr

DesJardin, Paul  
Purdue University  
desjardi@ecn.purdue.edu

Gentile, Nick  
Lawrence Livermore National Lab  
gentile1@llnl.gov

Ghidaglia, Jean-Michel  
École Normale Supérieure de Cachan,  
FR  
jmg@cmla.ens-cachan.fr

Girodroux, Francis  
Safety Consulting Engineers Inc.  
cneuman@comshare.com

Glascoe, Lee  
University of Michigan  
glascoe@engin.umich.edu

Glaz, Harland M  
University of Maryland  
hmg@math.umd.edu

Godunov, Sergei  
Sobolev Institute of Mathematics, RU  
godunov@books.nsu.ru

Gombosi, Tamas  
University of Michigan  
tamas@umich.edu

Gottlieb, Sigal  
Brown University  
sg@cfm.brown.edu

Ding, Zhong  
Florida State University  
ding@scri.fsu.edu

Dinge, Dennis  
University of Minnesota  
dennis@lcse.umn.edu

Donat, Rosa Beneito  
University of Valencia, ES  
donat@rocafort.matapl.uv.es

Duncan, Comer  
Bowling Green State University  
gcd@chandra.bgsu.edu

Ebrat, Omid  
University of Michigan  
ebrat@engin.umich.edu

Groth, Clinton  
University of Michigan  
groth@umich.edu

Hagerty, Patrick  
University of Michigan

Harabetian, Eduard  
University of Michigan  
eduard@math.lsa.umich.edu

Hirsch, Ch.  
Vrije Universiteit Brussel, BE  
hirsch@stro10.vub.ac.be

Hittinger, Jeffrey  
University of Michigan  
jhitt@engin.umich.edu

Hughes, Philip  
University of Michigan  
hughes@astro.lsa.umich.edu

Huynh, Hung  
NASA Lewis Research Center  
tohung@freya.lerc.nasa.gov

Jeltsch, Rolf  
ETH Zürich, CH  
jeltsch@sam.math.ethz.ch

Kabin, Konstantin  
University of Michigan  
kabin@engin.umich.edu

Karni, Smadar  
Temple University & New York  
University  
karni@cims.nyu.edu

Kauffman, C. William  
University of Michigan  
cwkauff@engin.umich.edu

Kinsey, Dawn  
University of Michigan  
kinsey@geom.umn.edu

Kleb, William  
NASA Langley Research Center  
kleb@ab00.larc.nasa.gov

Koren, Barry  
Centrum voor Wiskunde en  
Informatica, NL  
barry@cw.nl

Krasny, Robert  
University of Michigan  
krasny@math.lsa.umich.edu

Krispin, Jacob  
Krispin Technologies, Inc  
jmk@math.umd.edu

Langseth, Jan Olav  
Forsvarets Forskningsinstitut, NO  
jol@ffi.no

Lee, Dohyung  
University of Michigan  
dohyung@engin.umich.edu

Lee, Wen-Tzong  
J.P. Industrial Inc.  
wtlee@jpi-cae.com

LeVeque, Randall J.  
University of Washington  
rjl@amath.washington.edu

Linde, Timur  
University of Michigan  
linde@engin.umich.edu

Lindsay, Keith  
University of Michigan  
klindsay@umich.edu

Lynn, John  
Ford Motor Co.  
jlynn1@ford.com

Madrane, Aziz  
University of Montreal, CA  
madrane@crm.umontreal.ca

Marshall, Hal  
University of Michigan  
idaho@engin.umich.edu

Martin, William  
University of Michigan  
wrm@umich.edu

Mathiesen, Ben  
University of Michigan  
bfm@umich.edu

Menshov, Igor  
Keldysh Institute of Applied  
Mathematics, RU  
menshov@kiam.ru

Mesaros, Lisa  
Automated Analysis Corp.  
lisamesaros@mindspring.com

Mott, David R.  
University of Michigan  
mott@engin.umich.edu

Myong, Rho Shin  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
myong@cesdis1.gsfc.nasa.gov

Nguyen, Brian  
University of Minnesota  
nguyen@ima.umn.edu

Nishikawa, Hiroaki  
University of Michigan  
hiroakin@engin.umich.edu

Ohlandt, Jeffrey  
University of Michigan  
chadjo@umich.edu

Ostapenko, Prof Vladimir  
Lavrent'ev Institute of  
Hydrodynamics, RU  
pukh@hydro.nsc.ru

Pascasio, Giuseppe  
Politecnico di Bari  
pascasio@poliba.it

Patch, Sarah  
Stanford University  
patch@cartan.Stanford.EDU

Powell, Ken  
University of Michigan  
powell@engin.umich.edu

Pukalo, Boyd R.  
University of Michigan  
bluebook@engin.umich.edu

Quirk, James  
California Institute of Technology  
jjq@galci.caltech.edu

Rad, Mani  
University of Michigan  
mrad@engin.umich.edu

Rider, William  
Los Alamos National Laboratory  
wjr@lanl.gov

Roe, Phil  
University of Michigan  
philroe@engin.umich.edu

Rumsey, Christopher L  
NASA Langley Research Center  
c.l.rumsey@larc.nasa.gov

Sanders, Brett  
University of Michigan  
bfs@engin.umich.edu

Semin, Valery  
Russian Consulate, San Francisco

Schreck, Maj. Scott  
AFOSR/NM  
scott.schreck@afosr.af.mil

Short, Edward C  
State University of New York at  
Buffalo  
short@eng.buffalo.edu

Shu, Chi-Wang  
Brown University  
shu@cfm.brown.edu

Sichel, Martin  
University of Michigan  
sichel@engin.umich.edu

Smereka, Peter  
University of Michigan  
psmereka@umich.edu

Somfai, Ellak  
University of Michigan  
ellak@umich.edu

Subramani, Anil K.  
University of Michigan  
aks@engin.umich.edu

Tai, Chang-Hsien  
Chung Cheng Institute of Technology,  
TW  
chtai@cc04.ccit.edu.tw

Tauber, Warren  
University of Michigan  
wtauber@engin.umich.edu

Toro, Eleuterio  
Univeristy of Manchester, UK  
e.f.toro@mmu.ac.uk

Tryggvason, Grétar  
University of Michigan  
gretar@engin.umich.edu

van Leer, Bram  
University of Michigan  
bram@engin.umich.edu

Walters, Robert  
Aerosoft, Inc.  
r.walters@aerosft.com

Wang, Bei  
University of Maryland  
bei@math.umd.edu

Washabaugh, Peter  
University of Michigan  
pete@umich.edu

Weekes, Suzanne  
Texas A&M University  
Suzanne.Weekes@math.tamu.edu

Wierzbicki, Edmund A.  
University of Michigan  
edmundw@engin.umich.edu

Woodward, Paul R.  
University of Minnesota  
paul@lcse.umn.edu

Zhukov, Viktor  
Keldysh Institute of Applied  
Mathematics, RU  
zhukov@kiam.ru